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INVESTIGATION OF THE COMPOSITION AND CONCENTRATION OF PRIMORDIAL RADIONUCLIDES IN TUFF MINERALS

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The degree of contamination of tuff minerals with primordial radionuclides was studied to develop recommendations for their use. The method is based on measuring the content of radionuclides by their specific activity under conditions of reduced cosmogenic background.

Keywords: primordial radionuclides, specific activity, spectrometry, tuff

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[4],

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661,7 -80.

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1 – -01 « » : 1 – ; 2 –

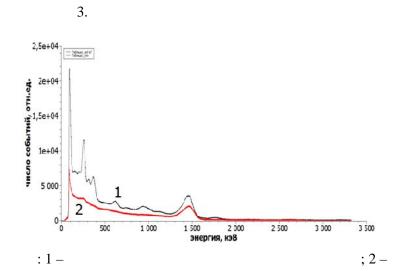
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2 - : 1 - ; 3 - ; 3 - ; 5 - ; 5 - ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 6 - ; 7 - ;

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- 1,17, 1,33 .

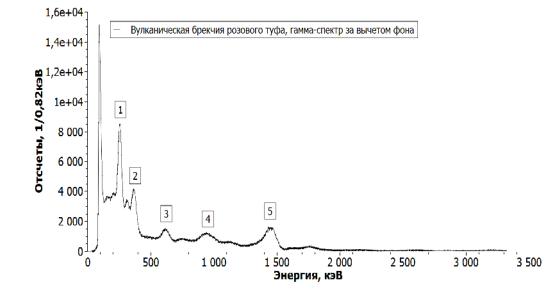


3 –

21

60

4



 $1 - {}^{212}Pb c$ (38 %); 3 – ²¹⁴Bi c $2 - {}^{214}Pb$ $5 - {}^{40}$ (46 %); 4 – ²²⁸ 609 352 (10,7 %). 1462

968 (21 %); - 20

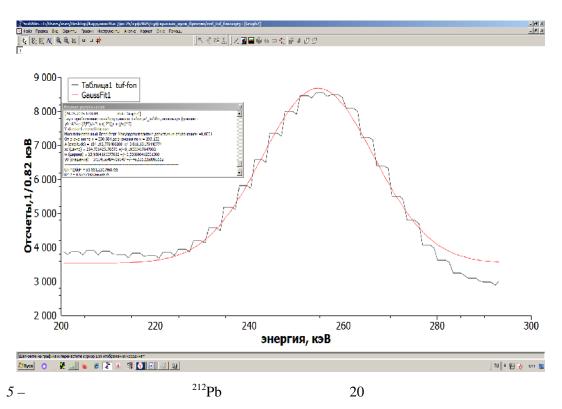
5–7

SciDAVis

²¹²Pb, ²¹⁴Bi ⁴⁰ .

239

(43 %);



1 600-- Таблица1_tuf-fon - GaussFit1 1 400-Отсчеты, 1/0.82 кэв 1 200-600 400 <u>—</u> 700 750 550 энергия, кэВ ²¹⁴Bi 6-20 10 × 1 800-1 600-1 400 OTCHETB, 1/0.82 K3B 400 200

7 – 40 20

1 400

-- 1 ,

1 450 энергия, кэВ

 40 -0,01861; 212 Pb -0,258, 214 Bi -0,17112.

1 350

149 20 .
²¹²Pb 1 55,7 / , ²¹⁴Bi – 29,7 / , ⁴⁰ – 744,3 / .

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1 500 1 550

[6], , [7, 8] -

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1.
                                  ^{212}Pb ( =238
                                                 ), ^{214}Bi ( = 609 ) ^{40} ( = 1460,2 ).
    2.
                                                  <sup>212</sup>Pb
                                                                55,7 / , <sup>214</sup>Bi 29,7
    , 40 744,3 / .
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